

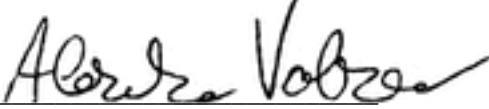
## UNITARY TITLE PAGE

N. Prot.: AV/01/2026/TLT/FR



The Promoter

Name and Surname: Alessandro Valerio

Signature: 

Place: Trieste, Free Territory of Trieste

Date: June 1, 2026

**END OF UNITARY TITLE PAGE**

**Email sent to:**

- [inquiries2@un.org](mailto:inquiries2@un.org) > General email inquiries
- [dujarric@un.org](mailto:dujarric@un.org) > Spokesperson's office email
- [unprotocol@un.org](mailto:unprotocol@un.org) > UN Protocol Email
- [donu.nuevayork@cancilleria.gov.co](mailto:donu.nuevayork@cancilleria.gov.co) > Leonor Zalabata Torres

## **COVER LETTER**

Prot. No.: AV/01/2026/TLT/LA

To the attention of  
Secretary-General of the United Nations  
His Excellency António Guterres  
United Nations Headquarters, New York, NY 10017, United States of America

and, for information:  
President of the United Nations Security Council  
Permanent Missions of the Member States of the Security Council

**Subject:** Transmission of Note Verbale No. AV/01/2026/TLT/NV and communication of the successful reacquisition of sovereignty by the population in the the Free Territory of Trieste and of the right to establish its own monetary and banking authority – Request for acknowledgment and registration.

### **Dear Secretary-General,**

The undersigned Alessandro Valerio, acting as the promoter of the civic and ecomic community of the Free Territory of Trieste, has the honor to transmit to Your Excellency's kind attention and, through the Secretariat, to the United Nations Security Council, the Note Verbale No. AV/01/2026/TLT/NV entitled:

“Formal notification concerning the legal status of the Free Territory of Trieste, the continuity of its international rights, and the right to establish its own monetary and banking authority – Transmission of executive annex.”

This transmission takes place following the completion of the entire procedure briefly outlined below and fully described in the attached Note Verbale.

1. The notifying party previously called upon the allied military administrations (legally still holding territorial sovereignty, having never formally handed over to subsequent provisional civil administrations) to confirm their position as administrators of the Free Territory of Trieste.
2. Two mandatory alternatives were offered:
  - to confirm the military government over the Free Territory of Trieste, with the reassumption of the related functions and responsibilities; or
  - to proceed with the regular handover in accordance with international law.
3. A peremptory term of 30 days was set for the allied military administrations to present themselves and comply.
4. Upon the expiration of the term, no one presented themselves, and no formal act of confirmation or handover was executed.
5. The population in the the Free Territory of Trieste have consequently exercised the total and effective reacquisition of full sovereignty over the entire Free Territory of Trieste, unifying Zone A and Zone B into a single sovereign, neutral, and demilitarized territory, in full compliance with the provisions of the 1947 Permanent Statute.

This letter is accompanied by the following documents, which constitute the unitary package:

No.	Document Type	Title	Sender's Protocol	Pages
1	Unitary Title Page	Title Page of the document package	AV/01/2026/TLT/FR	1
2	Cover Letter	Transmission to the Secretary-General	AV/01/2026/TLT/LA	2
3	Note Verbale	Note Verbale	AV/01/2026/TLT/NV	4
4	Annex A	Sovereign Monetary Decree	AV/01/2026/TLT/DM	1
5	Acknowledgment of Receipt	Receipt acknowledgment form	AV/01/2026/TLT/AR	2

### Requests to the Secretariat and the Security Council

In light of the above and what is fully documented in the attached Note Verbale, the notifying party respectfully requests that the Secretariat and the United Nations Security Council:

1. Register this package and the Note Verbale in the general registers of the United Nations Secretariat;
2. Formally acknowledge the successful reacquisition of total and effective sovereignty by the population in the the Free Territory of Trieste, unified into a single sovereign, neutral, and demilitarized territory, and the establishment of the Central Bank and official currency;
3. Bring this communication to the attention of the Security Council, as the body expressly referred to by Article 21 of the 1947 Treaty of Peace and the Permanent Statute of the Free Territory of Trieste;
4. Acknowledge receipt of this letter and the attached documents, including through the contact details provided below;
5. Retain the documentation in the Secretariat's records for any subsequent examination or dialogue.

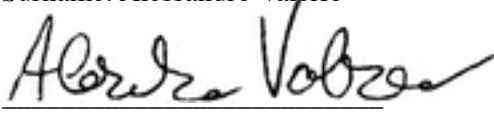
The notifying party declares that the entire procedure has been conducted using an exclusively peaceful and civil method, in compliance with the principles of the Charter of the United Nations, and in full observance of Article 2(4), which prohibits the threat or use of force in international relations.

This initiative constitutes neither a secession nor a rebellion, but rather the legitimate exercise of an international right inherent in the legal continuity of a state entity that has never formally been extinguished, in the absence of a valid and timely notice of default by the called-upon administrators.

Trusting in a formal response, even if solely for the purpose of acknowledging receipt and protocol registration, the undersigned avails himself of this opportunity to assure Your Excellency of his highest consideration.

The Promoter

Name and Surname: Alessandro Valerio

Signature: 

Place: Trieste, Free Territory of Trieste

Date: June 1, 2026

Contact details for official communications:

- Registered Email: [cocioale@gmail.com](mailto:cocioale@gmail.com)
- Certified email (PEC) / e-mail: [cocioale@pec.it](mailto:cocioale@pec.it)
- Siteweb: [cocioale.com](http://cocioale.com) - [app.pilabank.com](http://app.pilabank.com) - [pilabank.eth](http://pilabank.eth) - <https://bitcointrieste.com/pilabank/>

List of verified annexes: Date and signature of the sender for annex verification:

**END OF COVER LETTER**

## **NOTE VERBALE**

Prot. No.: AV/01/2026/TLT/NV

**Subject:** Formal notification concerning the legal status of the Free Territory of Trieste, the continuity of its international rights, and the right to establish its own monetary and banking authority – Transmission of executive annex.

The Population in the the Free Territory of Trieste Civic, Political, and Economic Representation of the Free Territory of Trieste hereinafter referred to as "the notifying party" presents its respectful compliments to the President of the United Nations Security Council, the Permanent Missions of the Member States of the Security Council, and, for information, the Secretary-General of the United Nations, and has the honor to notify the following.

### **SECTION I – INTERNATIONAL LEGAL PREMISE**

#### **Legal Foundation of the Free Territory of Trieste**

The notifying party recalls that the Free Territory of Trieste was established pursuant to the Treaty of Peace with Italy of February 10, 1947. Article 21 of said Treaty provides that the Free Territory of Trieste is recognized by the Allied and Associated Powers and by Italy, and that its integrity and independence shall be ensured by the United Nations Security Council.

The Permanent Statute of the Free Territory of Trieste, contained in Annex VI of the same Treaty, governs its legal order as a distinct, neutral, and demilitarized territorial entity. The notifying party observes that this international legal framework has never been repealed by the 1954 Memorandum of Understanding of London, which is commonly described as an agreement regarding the provisional civil administration of Zones A and B, and never as a founding act of definitive sovereignty in favor of Italy or Yugoslavia.

### **SECTION II – POST-1954 SITUATION AND REACQUISITION OF FULL POPULAR SOVEREIGNTY**

The notifying party outlines that, in 1954, the civil administration of Zone A was transferred to Italy and that of Zone B to Yugoslavia under the Memorandum of London. Although the territory was declared an "unceded territory," demilitarized, with the withdrawal of armed forces from both sides, in practice, an extraordinary administration lacking definitive foundation was established. The notifying party further notes that the handovers between the allied military administrations (Allied Military Governments) and the subsequent provisional civil administrations entrusted to the Governments—and not the States—of Italy and Yugoslavia are lacking from a formal and legal perspective. Specifically, no official act of transfer of territorial sovereignty was executed according to the procedures provided by international law, nor was there any express repealing instrument of the Permanent Statute of the Free Territory of Trieste enshrined in the 1947 Treaty of Peace.

In light of this observation, the notifying party formally called upon the interested parties to confirm the military administration or execute a formal handover of Administration in order to proceed with a regular handover according to the forms and modalities of international law, restoring to the Free Territory of Trieste full administrative, political, and legal capacity. The notifying party, acknowledging the communications from the Population in the the Free Territory of Trieste to the allied military administrations requesting them to confirm their position as administrators of the Free Territory of Trieste (given that, in law, they had never formally handed over to subsequent provisional civil administrations), submitted two mandatory alternatives to them:

1. confirm the military government over the Free Territory of Trieste, with the consequent reassumption of the related functions and responsibilities; or

2. proceed with the regular handover according to the forms and procedures of international law, restoring to the Free Territory of Trieste full administrative, political, and legal capacity.

A peremptory term of 30 days was also set for the allied military administrations to present themselves and comply with the request. The notifying party notes that, upon the expiration of the established term, no one presented themselves and no formal act of confirmation or handover was executed. Therefore, the population in the the Free Territory of Trieste exercised the total and effective reacquisition of full sovereignty over the entire Free Territory of Trieste, unifying Zone A and Zone B into a single sovereign, neutral, and demilitarized territory, in full compliance with the provisions of the 1947 Permanent Statute and the principles of international law.

The notifying party declares that this act, already executed and formally notified to the competent authorities (including the United Nations and the Security Council), constitutes neither a secession nor a rebellion, but rather the legitimate exercise of an international right inherent in the legal continuity of a state entity never formally extinguished, in the absence of a valid and timely notice of default by the called-upon administrators. This Note Verbale requests that the United Nations, and in particular the Security Council as the body expressly invoked as the Guarantor of the Integrity and Independence of the Free Territory of Trieste by the 1947 Treaty of Peace, acknowledge the permanence of the international legal matter and the consequent process of reacquisition of full sovereignty by the legitimately represented population.

### **SECTION III – MONETARY SOVEREIGNTY AND BANKING AUTHORITY**

The notifying party invokes Article 30 of the Permanent Statute of the Free Territory of Trieste, which provides for a monetary system proper to the Free Territory. Based on this provision, the notifying party affirms that the Free Territory of Trieste possesses the legal foundation to establish, in accordance with procedures conforming to international law and the internal legal order to be adopted, its own monetary authority, a bank of issue or national bank, as well as a legal tender territorial currency. This right is invoked here as a consequence of the institutional framework provided by the Treaty of Peace and its annexes.

### **SECTION IV – REQUESTS TO THE SECURITY COUNCIL**

The notifying party respectfully requests that the United Nations Security Council:

1. Formally acknowledge this Note Verbale regarding the enduring international legal relevance of the Free Territory of Trieste;
2. Prepare or promote a legal-documentary examination of the status of the Free Territory of Trieste in light of the 1947 Treaty of Peace and subsequent instruments, including the document "Reflections on the status of the Free Territory of Trieste"(1);
3. Receive the attached documentation concerning historical continuity, civic acts, maps, declarations, petitions, and other evidentiary elements, which the notifying party declares readiness to transmit through the appropriate channels;
4. Acknowledge the lack of formal transfers of sovereignty between the allied military administrations and the provisional civil administrations of the Italian and Yugoslav Governments;
5. Evaluate the reactivation of an institutional channel of dialogue with the civic representatives of the Population in the the Free Territory of Trieste;
6. Acknowledge the will of the concerned population to see recognized the right to establish the economic and monetary institutions provided by the original regulatory framework of the Free Territory of Trieste, as exemplified by the sovereign monetary decree "Annex A" to this Note Verbale;

7. Acknowledge the declaration of reacquisition of full sovereignty by the population in the the Free Territory of Trieste if, upon the expiration of the established terms, the requested regular formal handover has not been executed.

## **SECTION V – DECLARATION OF THE NOTIFYING PARTY AND DISCLAIMER**

Declaration of the notifying party The notifying party formally declares that this initiative:

- is founded on existing international instruments and not on claims of a merely historical or symbolic nature;
- is proposed through a peaceful and civil method, in accordance with the principles of the Charter of the United Nations;
- aims to protect the civil, economic, and political rights of the population of the Free Territory of Trieste;
- requests the opening of a process of international, legal, and documentary verification.

### **Disclaimer**

This Note Verbale and its Annex A are transmitted without prejudice to the official positions of the Member States of the United Nations, including, by way of example but not limited to, the Italian Republic, the Republic of Slovenia, and the Republic of Croatia. The notifying party does not thereby intend to assume unilateral acts of effective sovereignty over the territory currently administered by other States, but rather to raise an international legal issue that remains open under the 1947 Treaty of Peace and to request a formal examination by the competent bodies of the United Nations. No provision of this Note Verbale may be interpreted as a declaration of war, an act of hostility, or an incitement to the use of force, in full compliance with Article 2(4) of the Charter of the United Nations.

## **SECTION VI – EXECUTIVE ANNEX**

The notifying party has the honor to transmit, as an integral part of this Note Verbale, the following document:

Annex A – Sovereign Monetary Decree “Establishment of the currencies: RUJ (as minimum unit of account) and Pila, Boro, and Flica (as main units) of the Free Territory of Trieste, code RUJ, and of the Central Bank Pila Bank”.

## **SECTION VII – CONCLUSION AND COMPLIMENTARY CLOSE**

In light of the foregoing, the notifying party trusts that this Note Verbale will be registered, examined, and brought to the attention of the competent bodies of the United Nations, with particular regard to the Security Council, to which the 1947 Treaty of Peace attributes specific responsibilities regarding the integrity and independence of the Free Territory of Trieste.

The notifying party remains available to provide any clarification, additional documentation, or evidentiary elements that the Security Council or the Secretariat may deem useful for the examination of this notification. The Civic, Political, and Economic

Representation of the Free Territory of Trieste avails itself of this opportunity to renew to the President of the Security Council, the Permanent Missions, and the Secretary-General of the United Nations the assurances of its highest consideration.

Place: Trieste, Free Territory of Trieste

Date: June 1, 2026

**Footnotes:**

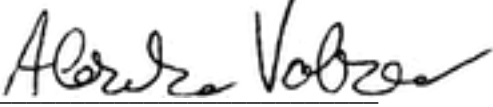
(1) See the academic document “Reflections on the status of the Free Territory of Trieste”, available at the digital library of the University of Malta (handle: [123456789/94153](#)). Hard and digital copies are available to the United Nations Secretariat upon request.

(2) The reference to the “Pila Bank” contained in Annex A is intended as the central bank project of the Free Territory of Trieste, whose technical documentation is available in the digital archives of the civic community of Trieste. The notifying party commits to providing full copies on physical or digital media upon request.

(Followed by the full text of Annex A – Sovereign Monetary Decree)

The Promoter

Name and Surname: Alessandro Valerio

Signature: 

Place: Trieste, Free Territory of Trieste

Date: June 1, 2026

**END OF THE NOTE VERBALE**

# ANNEX A – SOVEREIGN MONETARY DECREE

Prot. No. AV/01/2026/TLT/DM

## THE Population in the THE FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE

- Having regard to the Treaty of Peace of Paris of February 10, 1947, in particular Annex VI which establishes the Free Territory of Trieste (TLT) as an independent State;
- Having regard to the Declaration of Reassumption of Popular Sovereignty;
- Having regard to the establishment of the Sovereign Trust of the Population in the the FREE TERRITORY OF TRIESTE;
- Considering the pressing need to equip the State of the TLT with a sovereign monetary instrument;
- Establishes the Central Bank Pila Bank and the Sovereign Currency Ruj, Pila, Boro, Flica;

### DECREES:

**Art. 1** - The official currencies of the Free Territory of Trieste are established: the RUJ (as the minimum unit of account and paper currency) and Pila, Boro, and Flica (as the main units and digital currency), having legal tender and unlimited discharging power in the sovereign territory of the TLT.

**Art. 2** - The TLT Ruj is assigned the code RUJ (ISO 4217). Symbol of the RUJ: R with three lines. Symbol of the Pila, Boro, and Flica within the figures below:

**Art. 3** - The RUJ (RUJ) is subdivided into 0 decimals (minimum unit of account). The Central Bank Pila Bank (2) will issue metal coins (1, 2, 3, 5 Ruj) and paper banknotes (10, 20, 30, 50, 100, 200, 300, 500 Ruj).

**Art. 4** - The free voluntary circulation of other foreign currencies is permitted; the official launch exchange rate is: 1 RUJ = 1.00 EUR.

**Art. 5** - The Central Bank Pila Bank of the Free Territory of Trieste (BCPB-TLT) is established, with its headquarters in Trieste, as the sole authority authorized for issuance and monetary policy.

**Art. 6** - The issued coins and banknotes, both digital and paper, are legal tender for public and private debts and credits on the national territory.

**Art. 7** - The counterfeiting of currencies is a prosecutable offense. Materials for production are the property of the people.

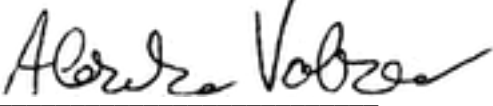
**Art. 8** - The decree enters into force upon publication in the Official Gazette (GMT Time Stamp IPFS) of the TLT. The transition period for the mandatory use of the Euro and the Ruj is set to expire at the end of the year on 12/31/2027 (during which the reference acronym in accounting and business price lists must be indicated with the two currencies).

**Art. 9** - Any national and international communication is directed to the Central Bank Pila Bank (BCPB-TLT). Every government decree of the Economic Authority must be ratified by the Representation of the Population in the the Free Territory of Trieste.



The Promoter

Name and Surname: Alessandro Valerio

Signature: 

Place: Trieste, Free Territory of Trieste

Date: June 1, 2026

**END OF ANNEX A**

# ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RECEIPT FORM

Prot. No.: AV/01/2026/TLT/AR

(To be completed by the United Nations Secretariat and returned to the notifying party)

## UNITED NATIONS – GENERAL SECRETARIAT PROTOCOL AND ARCHIVE OFFICE

### ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RECEIPT – NOTE VERBALE ACT PROT. NO. AV/01/2026/TLT/NV

The United Nations Secretariat declares that it has received today the documentary package described below, transmitted by the Civic and Political Representation of the Free Territory of Trieste.

#### 1. Details of the recipient (UN Secretariat)

Field	Detail
Receiving office	United Nations General Secretariat
Date of receipt	___ / ___ / 2026
Time of receipt	___ : ___ (GMT/UTC)
Assigned protocol number	ONU/PROT/_____/2026
Assigned official (name and title)	_____
Signature of the official	_____
Official stamp of the UN Secretariat	<i>(affix stamp)</i>

#### 2. Description of the received package

No.	Document Type	Title	Sender's Protocol	Pages
1	Unitary Title Page	Title Page of the document package	AV/01/2026/TLT/FR	1
2	Cover Letter	Transmission to the Secretary-General	AV/01/2026/TLT/LA	2
3	Note Verbale	Note Verbale	AV/01/2026/TLT/NV	4
4	Annex A	Sovereign Monetary Decree	AV/01/2026/TLT/DM	1
5	Acknowledgment of Receipt	Receipt acknowledgment form	AV/01/2026/TLT/AR	2

Any remarks: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

### 3. Internal destination of the package

Organ / Office	Date of forwarding	Signature of the official
Security Council (Rotating Presidency)	//2026	
Other (specify): _____	//2026	_____

### 4. Instructions for return to the notifying party

The notifying party requests that this form, duly completed, signed, and stamped, be returned to the following addresses:

- Registered Email: [cocioale@gmail.com](mailto:cocioale@gmail.com)
- Certified email (PEC): [cocioale@pec.it](mailto:cocioale@pec.it)
- Siteweb: [cocioale.com](http://cocioale.com) - [app.pilabank.com](http://app.pilabank.com) - [pilabank.eth](http://pilabank.eth) - <https://bitcoinrieste.com/pilabank/>

### 5. Declaration of completeness

The undersigned declares that this form has been completed in all its parts and that the documentary package has been received as described.

Place: New York, United Nations

Date: \_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_ / 2026

Signature of the responsible official: \_\_\_\_\_

Official stamp of the UN Secretariat: (affix stamp)

## END OF THE ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF RECEIPT FORM

Subsequent section to be detached and returned to the notifying party

### RETURN CONTROL (to be completed by the UN Secretariat)

This form was returned to the notifying party on //2026 via:

- Registered mail
- Certified email

Signature of the official: \_\_\_\_\_